

Abstract

Title of the study: Using of the Method of Brainstorming to develop the awareness of Youth on the Dangerous of Illegal Migration.

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I- **Problem of the Study:**

Youth of all societies are considered as the most important human resource, especially in developing societies, where they are a major factor of production, and the most available resource. Societies depend on youth to achieve the desired development, and its progress.

The problem of youth unemployment in general and unemployment of educated persons in particular is getting worse, especially in terms of the worse economical, social, and political conditions, which has left the youth needs unmet, and their ambitions unsatisfied. This impacted the situations of youth, and pushed them to self-reliance and to take the illegal migration as a means of quick wealth, that may alleviate their economical, social, and psychological sufferings. Accordingly, their societies become repellent, and the migration countries become attractive to them.

Although efforts exerted for issuing of international and local legislations, to reduce illegal immigration, the motive to immigration will remain strong, and may be increase, as long as job opportunities are limited, and there is a decrease in the level of living and low wages and the proliferation of gangs of smuggling and immigration brokers. In addition, youth suffer from frustration, and failure to achieve their ambitions, therefore, the illegal immigration becomes the vent and the only refuge from youth's perspective. It is the only way to access quick wealth, and illusion of getting rich, without thinking in many risks that they may face beginning from the experience of immigration, whether this immigration is by land or sea; which exposes them to death and destruction, beside what they would suffer in destination country, such as, social, psychological, health, and economical risks.

With the increasing aggravation of the problem of illegal immigration, all human and social sciences have paid more attention to discussing causes, motives, and risks facing youth and the destructive effects that face not only youth, but also, their families and societies. However, there is not a study focused on the development of youth's awareness of the main risks that can be exposed to illegal immigrants. This prompted the researcher to use the method of brainstorming to develop youth's awareness of these risks, as, this method is of great importance in helping youth to think creatively and feel free in production of thoughts and ideas, which in addition to others ideas, can reach possible solutions.

II- **Terms of the Study:**

- 1- Method of brainstorming,
- 2- Developing awareness, and

- 3- Illegal immigration.

III- **Types and Methodology of the Study:**

This study belongs to the quasi-experimental studies. The quasi-experimental approach is the most appropriate for this study, since it is used to test relationship between the use of brainstorming and its impact on the development of youth's awareness of dangers of illegal immigrations. In addition the researcher used the evaluative approach to evaluate the benefits of using the method of brainstorming for increasing youth's awareness of risks of illegal immigrations.

IV- **Tools of the Study:**

1. Measure of the youth's awareness of the dangers of illegal immigration.
2. Individual and group interviews.
3. Content analysis of the reports of brainstorming sessions.

V- **Results of the Study:**

The study proved the truth of its main hypothesis, that "*there is a positive relationship of statistically significance between using the method of brainstorming and the development of the awareness of youth on the dangers of illegal immigration*".

The study also verified the following sub-hypotheses to be true:

- 1- There is a positive relationship of statistically significance between using the method of brainstorming and the development of the awareness of personal and social risks of illegal immigration.
- 2- There is a positive relationship of statistically significance between using the method of brainstorming and the development of the awareness of youth on the psychological and security risks of illegal immigration.
- 3- There is a positive relationship of statistically significance between using the method of brainstorming and the development of the awareness of youth on physical and health risks of illegal immigration.
- 4- There is a positive relationship of statistically significance between using the method of brainstorming and the development of the awareness of youth on economical and professional risks of illegal immigration.