



2015/2016	الفصل الدراسي الخريفي
ترميم الآثار	المادة
قراءات أثرية في ترميم الآثار بلغة أوروبية	المقرر
2016	كود المقرر
12 يناير 2016	التاريخ
ساعات (10 صباحاً – 12 ظهراً)	الزمن

الصفحة الأولى

Question One: Answer the following ( <i>in Arabic</i> )	45 min	20 Grades
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1. Explain one of the deterioration phenomena caused by the fluctuation of Temperature and Relative Humidity.
2. What is the difference between: Pigments – Dyes - Binding Media?
3. Explain the types of heritage.
4. Explain the difference between Illegal digging and Scientific Excavation.

Question two: Explain ( <i>in Arabic</i> ) the following terms	30 min	20 Grades
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1. Reconstruction.
2. Public awareness.
3. Mounting.
4. Preservation.
5. Filling.

## الورقة الثانية

45 min - 30 Grades

**Question three: Translate the following paragraphs into Arabic:**

1. CONSERVATION: The profession devoted to the preservation of cultural property for the future. Conservation activities include examination, documentation, treatment and preventive care, supported by research and education.
2. CONSERVATION SCIENTIST: A professional scientist whose primary focus is the application of specialized knowledge and skills to support the activities of conservation in accordance with an ethical code.
3. EXAMINATION: The investigation of the structure, materials, and condition of cultural property including the identification of the extent and causes of alteration and deterioration.
4. DOCUMENTATION: The recording in a permanent format of information derived from conservation activities.
5. STABILIZATION: Treatment procedures intended to return cultural and historical property and to minimize deterioration.
6. RESTORATION: Treatment procedures intended to return cultural property to a known or assumed state, often through the addition of non original material.

*Best wishes*

*Abdelrazek Elnaggar & Nevin Kamal*