



المادة: قراءات اثرية وتاريخية بلغة أوروبية حديثة



القسم: الآثار المصرية  
زمن الامتحان: ٣ ساعات

( الامتحان في ورقتين )

الفرقة: الثالثة  
التاريخ: ٢٠١٥/٢٠/٢٠

**1) Write in one subjects of Egyptian antiquities, during the era of the new Kingdom. (3 marks)**

**2) Answered only one of the following topics: (3 marks)**

A- The Great Temple of Amun at Karnak

B- The Valley of the Kings

**3) Write a short summary about only two of the following topics: (3 marks)**

A- Atum

B- Bastet

C- Nephthys

D- Nut

**4) Translate to Arabic: (5 marks)**

**A) Translate the following terminology :**

Amulets - Ogdoad - Scarab - Mummification - Funerary temple - Coffin - Kilt - Pylon - Mammisi - Obelisk.

**B) Translate the following paragraph:**

It is not clear who the Hyksos were. It is thought that they were Semites from Palestine or Syria, perhaps migrating to Egypt because of the invasion of south- eastern Asia by the Aryan tribes.

They are known as the Shepherd Kings. They appear to have conquered Egypt without a fight. And they certainly made no attempt o destroy Egyptian civilization. Instead they respected Egyptian customs and beliefs, adopted Egyptian culture including the Egyptian god Set and ruled as Pharaohs. For administration they employed the Egyptian scribes, the mainstay of the bureaucracy, who seem to have served them faithfully. It seems (from the probable dates) to have been during the Hyksos Sixteenth Dynasty that the Hebrews took refuge in Egypt, where they remained until led back to Canaan by Moses some 400 years later.

5) Write about only 3 topic of the following pictures: (6 marks)



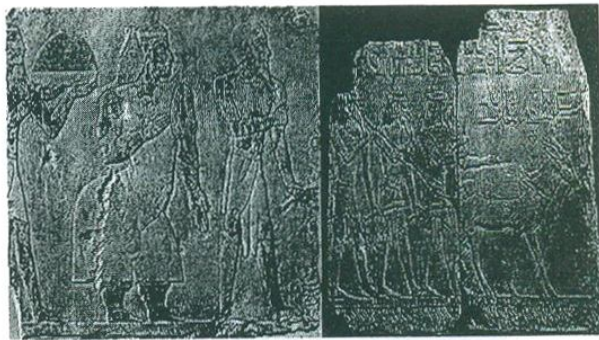
A



B



C



D

*with my best wishes*