



الفصل الدراسي	الثاني
الفرقة/القسم	الثانية - ترميم الآثار
المادة	قراءات في ترميم الآثار بلغة اوروبية
التاريخ	19 مايو 2015
الزمن	ثلاث ساعات (10 صباحاً - 1 مساءً)

Question One: Translate into Arabic:	Time (60 min)	Grades (5)
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A- The degradation of building rocks is accelerated by climate influence characterized by a high humidity and an important atmospheric and soil salinity. The most affected building rocks by the weathering are generally represented by limestones. When salt crystallizes in the pores of the rock after evaporation, the crystal dissociates the grains surrounding by expansion. Therefore, there is a loss of material.

Question Two: Explain in Arabic	Time (120 min)	Grades (15)
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- A. Acid rains
- B. Deterioration factor
- C. Sampling
- D. Excavation
- E. Patina

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