

البحث رقم (٤)

**The Standard record of Ancient Egypt through ages to approach the Calendars
Methods**

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Egypt has been - and still - the cradle of civilization in all fields of literary, scientific and practical, so it is necessary to point out here that the Egyptian society has seemed as old society , but still in the scientific and intellectual and potential Legacies , it is a society of cultural heritage and wealthy civilization and fertile as well. It is believed that the ancient Egyptian has three calendars work at one time, the first one was a civil calendar which associated with the monarchy, and the second was lunar calendar which associated with the moon, and the third was astronomical which associated with the sun. But through this study turned out that Egypt has been known since ancient times and through historical eras More than this aforementioned calendars, which is considered a record of ancient Egypt through historical eras. The study will be traded by dividing the subject into several sections, the most important to point out some means and Confirms of the study , which exist in the units and foundations of calendars, which the calendar was based on the pillars to Upright and to be clear landmarks. Then dribble the problems surrounding the process, adopted means of calendars in ancient Egypt, and that made the ancient Egyptian thinking of solutions to get out of these historical predicaments. And thus will show the solutions to these problems , and then dribble the types of calendars known in ancient Egypt, and will be divided into several types, namely; Solar Calendars, Lunar Calendars, Starburst Calendars , Compromise Calendars , then Royal and Civil Calendars