An Epigraphical and Archaeological Analysis of an Ottoman-Arabic	عنوان البحث باللغة
Commemorative Inscription at the Military Museum in Ṣanʿā', Yemen	الإنجليزية
دراسة آثارية خطية تحليلية لنقش كتابى تذكاري باللغتين العربية والتركية بالمتحف الحربي	عنوان البحث باللغة
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## An Epigraphical and Archaeological Analysis of an Ottoman-Arabic Commemorative Inscription at the Military Museum in Ṣanʿāʾ, Yemen

**Abstract:** This study presents a comprehensive archaeological and historical investigation of a commemorative inscription preserved at the Military Museum in Ṣanʿāʾ, Yemen. Originally located above the entrance of al-Qurādīn cemetery in the city of Ṣaʿdah, northern Yemen, the inscription references the Treaty of Daʿʿān (1329 H / 1911 AD), a pivotal agreement between the Ottoman Empire and Imām al-Mutawakkil Yaḥyā Ḥamīd al-Dīn. The research sheds light on the intricate relations between the Ottoman Empire and the Zaydī imams before and after the treaty, providing critical insights into the political and cultural dynamics of Yemen during the late 19<sup>th</sup> and early 20<sup>th</sup> centuries CE. Through an in-depth analysis, this study underscores the inscription's value as a historical source, elucidating Ottoman-Zaydī interactions in the context of the Daʿʿān agreement.