

Research Title	"Byzantine Architectural Constructions in Jerusalem during the 4th Century A.D., and its Connotations". (in Arabic)
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Abstract	Jerusalem are filled with a lot of wonderful architectural Constructions which associated with the early Christianity, but few researchers tried to recognize the historical roots of this religious and historical value of these buildings,. We discussed the issue of the difference between old and modern historians about the character behind of these constructions, and we have concluded that the Empress Helena, mother of Emperor Constantine I is that oversaw the building of Christian constructions in Jerusalem, through her journey to Palestine for religious and political gains for her son. Then we moved to the architectural form of the church and its various parts, and then we dealt with the issue of the violation of the Emperor Constantine to places of Jewish worship in Jerusalem. We talked about the Alliance of Jews with the emperor Julian the Apostate to rebuild the ancient temple in the holy city, but this attempt failed, after murdering of Julian by Persians, and Emperor Theodosius I recognized Christianity as officially religion in Roman empire in the late fourth century AD.
Keywords	Byzantine archaeology, Constantine I, Jerusalem, The Empress Helena.
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