

# **Kissing the ground in front of the Sultan From the Mamluk state systems**

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This study discusses kissing the ground in the hands of the Mamluk Sultan, on the grounds that it is part of the Mamluk state fees, even though they were not from Msthdthatha, but inherited from the states that preceded it, was to kiss the ground when taking the Mamluk Sultanate sense of allegiance, and the sense of dependency by the UAE The countries of the Mamluk Sultan, as was the renewal of the sense of obedience, and when wearing dislocation and honor of jobs by employers, and for the .intercession and seek forgiveness from the Sultan

As was the advent of the governors and the House of Representatives when the interview Sultan fees, and at the exit of the princes of the Mamluks from prison, and greeted the ambassadors of other countries ceremony, upon receipt of the Mamluk Sultan messages from the House of Representatives before the magistrates accepted .her ground

In addition, it was written in the messages sent to the Mamluk Sultan, both in the House of Representatives, governors or other foreign countries, and in the stories written grievances of the Sultan, but became kissing the ground rules of .correspondence in the Mamluk era