Philosophy of Ethics and Politics At
Shihab al-Din Ahmed bin Muhammad bin Abi al-Rabie

This study came to reveal the link between ethics and politics according to Shihab al−Din Ahmad bin Muhammad bin Abi al−Rabi ', who saw that the philosophy of ethics is the main entrance to the study of political philosophy, and therefore Shihab al−Din was not just a political philosopher working on the organization of the state, but also Establishing an educational and ethical approach to life with the aim of reaching the perfect human being who attains perfection by obeying God and His Messenger through the work of virtues and avoiding vices . And the moral policy of Ibn al−Rabi` extends to include three The different countries : The . a person's policy for himself and his body : first The : second . a person's policy for his household (small community). The third : the human policy for the people of his kind (the great society). His political And the philosophy − like − his predecessors from Greece had begun − by talking about the reason for the emergence of the state and the establishment of the ruler, seeing that the lack of one another led to their meeting in a AND COOPERATION society, and he added an Islamic dimension which is : The inability of human beings to manage their affairs led to God laying down the rules and ordinances for them to return To it and stand there without exceeding it, and then the presence of the ruler became a legitimate duty to implement this legal policy, and then the caliphate was the highest and most honorable position after the prophethood .