

Abstract in English -

-The research aims to: -

-Focus on the importance of ethics to the press and how it helps to make sound ethical decisions, in order to reach the journalistic credibility and gain public confidence and win the public trust.

-Highlight the Ethical values that press must Possess in order to become Ethical and how it represents the Charter of Honor for the press.

- Discuss the most Important Philosophical theories in Journalism , such as Truth and Objectivity in Pragmatism.

- Clarify the Goal of the Press, and It,s an Ethical Practice and a social Profession .

-Highlight the Ethical duties of the Journalist towards the public and during disasters and wars, especially in the Trump era which eroded the gaps and found facts and alternative scenarios.

-Show the Ethical challenge that confronts Journalistic Ethics , Represented in the impact of digital media revolution on the ethics of the press today , which ruled out all that is fixed in the press of ethical values .

- Differentiating between the types of press responsible and responsible .

-A statement on How to Reform the Ethics of Journalism as a result of those digital revolution , by presenting the most important Problems of Journalism and providing moral and practical solutions .

- The theoretical solutions come in adhering to both cosmopolitan and integrated ecumenical Ethics and Islamic Ethics , and Teaching Journalism Ethics in universities .

- In the end , the solutions come to the Ethics of Journalism to become global.

- The main results of the research:--

- The value of freedom of expression is conditional on the prevention of harm, abuse or hate speech. The value of freedom of expression is conditional on the value of freedom of expression.
- Stephen Ward was one of the proponents of new pragmatism; honesty, pragmatism, and objectivity are pragmatic.
- Stephen Ward belongs to the theory of moral relativity in the press, a moderate subject that led him to the ethics of the world press.

Stephen Ward believed in multiculturalism that believed in the existence of common ethical principles among humans and ended with the ethics of the universal existence.

Stephen Ward responded to the need for national corruption to monitor journalism ethics in order to ensure neutrality and objectivity in the press.

Terminology of study :-

World press Ethics – the theory of truth in pragmatism – the theory of objectivity in pragmatism – ecumenical Ethics- Global Citizenship-