BENHA UNIVERSITY
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The Distinguishing Clinical Indicators between Normals, Delinquents and Some Psychological Patients in the Kinetic Family Drawing Test

To Obtain.PHD. Degree in Psychology

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Introduction:

Although The importance of Verbal Language in expressing Human Needs, Hopes, Problems, Attitudes, Thoughts, Conflicts, Psychological Disorders , Relations and Level of Aspiration, we can't use the verbal language in collecting data and information's about problems and Dynamics of Social interactions between family members, So Drawings plays important roles in understanding Human Personality, Cognitive abilities, Self Concept about the subject and his family members and Dynamics of Social interactions between family members. By drawings we can obtain a lot of information about the Subject and his Family members, such as Attitudes, and Relations between the subject and his family members at the Conscious and Unconscious levels. A family drawing plays important roles in understanding Reciprocal family dynamics between family members. In general Psychologists recognize the importance of family drawings in understanding dynamics of family interactions between the subject and his family. Psychologists Said that Kinetic Family Drawing Tests plays important roles in Discovering and Diagnosis types of Social interactions, problems, disorders and psychological states of family members. A lot of studies showed that kinetic Family Drawing Test was a widely used Projective Drawing Assessment Test in diagnosis Psychological and Social problems belongs to the subject and his family members and in psychotherapy of these problems.

Questions of Study:

There are some questions such as:

1- What are the Distinguished Clinical Indicators between Normal(students) and Delinquents in Styles, Actions, Symbols, Traits of figures, Grid of Social relations and Colors in the Kinetic Family Drawing Test ?

2- What are the Distinguished Clinical Indicators between Normal(students) and Psychological Patients in Styles, Actions, Symbols, Traits of figures, Grid of Social relations and Colors in the Kinetic Family Drawing Test ?

3- What are the Distinguished Clinical Indicators between Delinquents and Psychological Patients in Styles, Actions, Symbols, Traits of figures, Grid of Social relations and Colors in the Kinetic Family Drawing Test ?

4- Are there a distinguished having between individual cases of Normal(students), Delinquents and Psychological Patients, can helps us in Clinical Diagnosis of these cases?

Aims of Study:

This is a clinical , diagnostic analytical study , aimed to translate an important Projective Tool (Technique) because of its usefulness in Diagnosing and Treating Psychological Disorders, and understanding Social dynamics of relations, between family members , This tool is The Kinetic Family Drawing Test: by . Robert Burns and Harvard Kaufman.This Study aimed also to understand the clinical indicators between Normals, Delinquents and Some psychological patients in the Kinetic Family Drawing test.

Tools:

This study included some tools, they were:

1- A form of Collecting main data about the Sample: *Prepared by the researcher.*

2- The Kinetic Family Drawing Test: by/Burns and Kaufman *Translated and prepared by the researcher.*

3- The Children Self Concept Test: by *Dr. Farouk Mousa and Fatten Mousa.*

4- Psychological Adjustment Scale: by Dr: *Zinab Shokeer.*

5- The Parental Attitudes in Socialization Test, by Dr: *Sayed Soobhy.*
6- A form of Case Study : by Dr: *Salah Mokhimar*

The Sample:

The sample consists of three groups, they were:

1- *Normal sample*: This sample consists of: 30 Students from Preparatory and Secondary Schools; the mean age was 14,8 year.

2- *Delinquent's sample*: it consists of 30 Delinquent; the mean age was 15, 3 years.

3- *Psychological patient's sample*: it consists of 30 Patients from mental hospitals at Tanta and Alexandria. The mean age of them was 21, 4 year.

Statistical analysis:

The following statistical methods were used in this study:
1- Correlation Coefficient.
2- T. Test.
3- The Significance of Percentage and Critical Ratio.

Results:

1- There were Significant Differences between normal (students) and Delinquents in Styles, Actions, Symbols, Characters (Traits) of figures, Grid of Social interactions and Colors in The Kinetic Family Drawing Test.

2- There were Significant Differences between normal(students) and psychological patients in Styles, Actions, Symbols, Characters (Traits) of figures, Grid of Social interactions and Colors in The Kinetic Family Drawing Test.

3- There were Significant differences between Delinquents and Psychological Patients in Styles, Actions, Symbols, Characters (Traits) of figures, Grid of Social interactions and Colors in the Kinetic Family Drawing Test.

4- There were adistinguished having between individual Cases of Normals, Delinquents and Psychological Patients, Can helps us in Clinical Diagnosis of these Cases .

Conclusion: The major conclusions of this study were:
- The Kinetic Family Drawing Test is an important Projective Clinical and Diagnostic Tool.

- The Kinetic Family Drawing Test can distinguish between Normal's, Delinquents and Psychological Patients.

- The Kinetic Family Drawing Test is very useful tool leads to understand Family Dynamics and interactions between family members.