

**The problems of grammatical guidance in his saying: “Except for a
little, half of it.”
semantic grammatical study**

Abstract :

Since the grammatical guidance must be based on the origins of the language and its rules and the methods of the Arabs in its speech, some of the directives have departed from what the guidance should be based on, by violating the linguistic principles, rules or methods.

And when the guidance departs from this, the confusion arises, and some grammarians try to apologize for the confusion with reasons and explanations, some of which are linguistic and others are non-linguistic.

This happened here in his saying: (except for a little, half of it) from the Almighty’s saying: (Oh, Al-Muzammil, get up at night, except for a little, half of it or less than it) {Al-Muzammil: 1}. Where some grammatical directions came to his saying: (half of it) contrary to the methods of the Arabs and the ways of their speech, and the problems of grammatical guidance in this verse are summarized in the following questions:

- Is the half called a little in the speech of the Arabs?
- Is half of the whole excluded in the speech of the Arabs?
- Is it permissible to replace the unknown with the unknown in the speech of the Arabs?
- What does the pronoun “half of him”, “from him” and “on him” refer to in the noble verse?

He prompted the researcher to choose this topic because he had not been singled out for a study before to the best of his knowledge, and there are many problems in

the most directives of this verse. , and agrees with the methods of the Arabs, and negates the problem.

The talk about this verse and its grammatical directions came in the folds of the books of the parsing of the Qur'an and the books of interpretation, and such research did not collect them, and it was one of the most important books of the ancients on which the research relied. For Al-Qarafi, Al-Bahr Al-Moheet by Abu Hayyan, and Al-Masoon Al-Samin Al-Halabi.

This research relied on the analytical descriptive approach, and distributed its plan into two demands, preceded by an introduction and followed by a conclusion. Commentary, and I spoke in the conclusion about the most important results of the research.

Keywords: Problems - grammatical guidance - the Noble Qur'an - grammar and semantics