

Research Summary

Contemporary applications of the influence of time in changing jurisprudential rulings

The Islamic religion is the seal of the heavenly messages. Hence, the provisions of Sharia were characterized by flexibility in the application of its provisions in a way that guarantees people a stable life in this world, and the achievement of Paradise in the Hereafter. Because the jurisprudential rulings are based on achieving the purposes of Sharia, which are to bring interests to people and repel evils from them, in a way that guarantees them the Shariah-considered interest that is the purpose of Sharia

The importance of the research is due to the fact that people's lives are constantly changing due to changing times, so issues are presented to them that need to know the jurisprudence in them, and to deny the accusation that the provisions of Sharia are characterized by rigidity and its provisions are not suitable for application in our contemporary life, and to show the efforts of Sharia scholars in the study and study of developments in contemporary life and a statement Its rulings are passed through scientific institutions such as Al-Azhar Al-Sharif, scientific academies specialized in Sharia sciences, international conferences, and refereed scientific journals

People's interests differ according to different times, due to the change in their conditions and the surrounding circumstances around them, and therefore the change of jurisprudential rulings is legally required to achieve people's interests; Because in its rigidity, and its non-acceptance of change, they fall into hardship and embarrassment, and this is a clear violation of the purposes of Sharia, as the texts came to emphasize the reasons for mitigation that remove hardship, and raise the embarrassment if the ruling is in its first form in which it was revealed will make the taxpayer can only implement it with hardship unusually severe

Among the contemporary applications of the influence of time in changing the jurisprudential rulings in this regard is the ruling on benefiting from human blood. The jurists have said that it is not permissible to benefit from blood; Because they had no idea that blood would be of great importance in saving people's lives, and that the continuation of the lives of some patients would be dependent on blood transfusions to those people, and that the tremendous and continuous progress in medicine in our contemporary lives made blood a value

equal to preserving the lives of human beings. If he has a blood transfusion at an appropriate time, which makes us stop a lot at the ruling on using blood that it is not permissible except in the case of (necessity only) according to some sects; Because this (necessity, and what is meant by it: that is, in very few, urgent and temporary cases) in our contemporary life has turned into (need, and what is .(meant by it: that is, people need it permanently and continuously

This is evidenced by: the large number of accidents caused by the misuse of modern means of transportation, and the roads that do not conform to the required specifications, which result in patients who need blood transfusions; To save their lives, in addition to hospitals full of patients who undergo surgeries and need blood transfusions to save their lives, as well as in the event of ...calamities or disasters such as a train rollover, house demolition, plane crash

Among the contemporary applications: Suspension of congregational prayers, and Friday prayers in mosques due to the spread of the virus (Corona Covid-19). And discussing everything that concerns them from the affairs of their world and the hereafter, and since these meetings in the imposed prayers, and those gatherings in the Friday prayers in mosques for their performance are among the confirmed reasons for the outbreak and spread of this epidemic virus more quickly, it was absolutely inevitable to pay this spoiler that the performance of .the imposed prayers be suspended. Friday prayers in mosques

Among the contemporary applications is the letter of bank guarantee. Bank transactions should not be rejected and not accepted all at once because they are a transaction that belongs to the bank. Rather, it is better for every banking transaction to take its share of consideration, research, study, and knowledge of its details and details, then return these details and those Particles are referred to the books of jurisprudence to find out what is compatible with the legal rulings, and what contradicts them and clashes with them, then ruling them either as permissibility or prohibition, and amending what needs to be modified so that the transaction is permissible and there is no suspicion that it cites besides .prohibition or dislike

:The research plan was as follows

Introduction

.The first topic: a statement of concepts

.The second topic: jurisprudential rulings that accept change

The third topic: the importance of changing the jurisprudential rulings with the
.influence of time

.The fourth topic: the reasons affecting the change of jurisprudence rulings

.Fifth topic: Controls for changing rulings with the influence of time

The sixth topic: Examples of contemporary applications of the influence of time
.in changing jurisprudential rulings

.Conclusion

Keywords: {Jurisprudence rulings - impact of time - contemporary applications
{(- virus (Corona Covid-19