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## Linguistic Issues in the Works of Ibn Abi El-Hadid El-Mada<sup>></sup>ini A Study throughout the Modern Linguistics

Ph.D. Thesis

By

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1424 A. H. - 2004 A.D.

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## **SYNOPSIS**

The study includes phonetics, morphology, structure and semantic issues that had been examined by "ibn abi el-hadid el-mada ini" (D.656 H.) in his explanation to many texts in "nahg el-balagha" by "ali bin abi talib", and also his criticism to the book "al-matal as-sa ir" by "ibn al-atir al-gazari", and his poem on the book of "fasih ta lab".

These phonetic, morphological, structural and semantic issues were described and studied throughout the modern linguistics. This study includes an introduction, preface, two chapters, results and references.

The introduction includes identification of the subject, its references and related other studies. It also presents the importance of the subject, reasons of selection, aims, procedure, levels and plan of the study. While the preface displays identification and life history of "ibn abi el-hadid", in addition to some details of "ibn abi el-hadid's" publications including the missing ones jointly together with other different philosophical, and historical literature references.

Chapter one displays phonetic and morphological issues into 4 main divisions. First division was allocated to discuss phonetic change and its effect on the verbal semantics, it also includes 3 sub-divisions; Phonetics including Replacement, Metathesis, and Intonation.

The second division elucidates the increase morphological structure and its relation with meaning, and it is also subdivided into three subdivisions; Increase morphological structure due the change in the meaning, Increasing the meaning to increase morphological structure, and the Increase morphological structure because of double verbal phonation.

The third division explains the effect of morphological structure in the semantic and includes 3 sub-divisions; Synonymy, meaning diversion of morphological forms, and Morphological multi-face of words used by Ibn Abi El-Hadid. The fourth division elucidates the morphological structure and semantic including multi-structure with one meaning and multi-structure with different meaning.

Chapter two displays the structural and semantic issues into 5 main divisions. The first division was allocated to study contextual and idiomatic expressions and their effects on the semantic of the sentences.

The second division studies grammatical structure and semantic including deletion, repositioning and functional position of grammatical structure.

The third division shows the approach used by Ibn Abi El-Hadid in explaining the words semantic including explanation procedures, semantic features and central meaning of word originals.

While the fourth division manipulates the context and its effect in determining semantic including context of linguistic and situation and their importance.

The fifth division displays the semantic changes and types including generalization, specialization and semantic transferring from metaphor to metonymy.

Finally, results present the most important findings in this study followed by the references.