Academic year: 1st year

Section: Natural Sciences

Date: Jan/ 2012



Depart.: Physics

Subject: Heat

Time allowed: 3 hour

No. Of Pages: 1

Heat exam for first year students

Answer the following questions:

1- a- Explain the zeroth law of thermodynamics.

b- A gas expands to double its original volume in a relation with the following form:

$$P = aV^2$$

Where a = 5 atm/m⁶.

2- a- Explain the following processes:

The isothermal process- the adiabatic process- the isobaric process.

- b- Calculate the temperature change if helium gas is expanded adiabatically to triple its original volume at temperature 20 °C.
- 3- a- Write down the assumptions of the ideal gas.
 - b- Two moles of ideal gas at 300 °C and 4 atm are compressed to half its original pressure, calculate:
 - The final volume.
 - The work done.
 - -The heat transfer during this process,
- 4- a- Find the constants a, b for van der Waals equation.
 - b- Drive the reduced equation of state.