

## **Abstract**

### **Pilgrims fallacy and the role of fundamentalist studies in its evaluation**

The study was divided between an introduction and six topics and a conclusion, and the introduction dealt with a presentation of the study issue and its terms and points of convergence between these terms that belong to two different knowledge fields, and previous studies that dealt with the research issue and the study methodology, and the study research came in six topics in the following order: The first topic: inference and measurement Rotten. The second topic: allegorical quirks. The third topic: pilgrims. The fourth topic: absolute and restricted. The fifth topic: public and private. The sixth topic: the contrast and the significance of the violation.

The conclusion summarized the most important results of the study.