

## Form No. (٤)

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Degree The degree of master .....

*Islamic Stomata in the Country Beyond the River since the  
Establishment of the State Samanid until the Fall of the State  
Khawarizm*

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### ABSTRACT

This This research deals with the study of the most important Islamic stomata's north regions beyond the river, which is located on the northern borders of the countries beyond the river where it separates between the Islamic power and the different Turkish races .

The boot has addressed the researcher, the definition of stomata and their origins in the Islamic state, then the most important sites of stomata, and the most important cities and villages, its affiliates, and an overview of the most important political developments in the areas of stomata since the Islamic conquest and even before the Samanid State. The **first chapter** titled political developments to stomata areas since the Samanid state until the fall of the state algorithm, this chapter included the role of the countries that Transoxiana and areas of stomata in the preservation of the Turkish threat, the most important battles that took place between them, as well as political unrest in stomata areas, and influenced the course of events. While the **second chapter** was titled military organizations for stomata areas and talked about the most important military organizations, and the type of leadership it, then varieties soldiers especially Almurbati soldiers, then moved on to the most important fortifications spatial of

fences, trenches, castles, and then talked about the prisoners in the stomata areas. Then later moved to the **third chapter**, and the talk began to agriculture, the most important factors affecting it, and water sources, and the most important agricultural crops, livestock, and then touched to study the industry and the most important industries in which renowned stomata areas, then talked about the trade, and the most important factors acting on them, then the types of internal trade, and foreign affairs, and the most important roads linking the stomata areas with centers of trade, then the most important commercial relations established with various countries, and the transactions financial.. The **fourth chapter** was titled social life in stomata areas, and talked about the most important elements of society, the most important constituent layers, then the role of women in the stomata areas, then the most important customs and traditions that were prevalent in the stomata areas, then finished the Chapter by the most important means of entertainment .. I mean in the **fifth chapter** talking about the cultural life in the stomata areas, and dealt with it. the most flourishing factors of cultural life. the most important positions. and then talked about the most important science that I studied in that period