



Fayoum University  
Faculty of Arts  
Department of Philosophy

Summary of study in Arabic

Derek Parfit's Philosophy of Ethics  
Paper presented to the PhD in the Arts  
Department of Philosophy  
Preparation

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Research topic is about "the philosophy of ethics when Derek parfit" has been addressed through three doors, expressed the important ethical issues such as the "dilemma of the prisoners," "fishermen", the problem of hunger and global poverty, personal identity, the problem of selection and moral significance has on individuals currently In the future, the use of policy dangerous, the issue of depletion, fatherhood, a disabled child, pregnancy, illegal, smoking, slavery, population density and the conclusion is obnoxious, personal freedom, the problem of anxiety, pain, racial discrimination, inequality is fair in the distribution of wealth among the people, the problems of moral in medicine, euthanasia, abortion and embryonic stem cells and organ transplants, and the problem of exploitation of women by men.

Also invoked his theory of moral principles to several high moral principle such as the exchange of give and take, impartiality and objectivity ideal observer theory, personal influence, priority, collective participation, personal happiness, the great burden, self-sacrifice for the sake of others, charity objective.

And tried to submit a new ethical theory combines the three theories is the moral and contractual and the doctrine of the results, and saw that all of these theories, the theory of moral wrong on its own and must be collected together to form a new theory of moral theory, and he called the competitiveness and the rejection of religious morality.