

# **Effect of transcranial magnetic stimulation TMS on motor symptoms and sleep disorders of Parkinson disease**

A thesis submitted for partial fulfillment  
Of MD degree in Neurology  
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# **Abstract**

## **Background**

Parkinson disease is a degenerative disabling disease . Transcranial magnetic stimulation TMS is non-invasive device that is used in treatment of many neurological diseases as Parkinson disease .

## **Aim of the work**

To detect the effect of TMS in motor and non-motor symptoms as sleep disorders and psychiatric symptoms in patients with Parkinson disease .

## **Methods**

This study is a clinical trial study which will include 40 patients of both sexes with the diagnosis of PD divided to two groups , first one received real TMS and the other group received sham TMS. And assessed in motor symptoms , sleep disorders and depressive symptoms at baseline and after stimulation

## **Results**

There was a statistically significant improvement in motor symptoms , sleep quality and depressive symptoms in patients received real TMS versus Sham group

## **Conclusion :**

High frequency repetitive nerve stimulation has significant effect in improvement of motor symptoms , depressive symptoms and sleep problems in patients with Parkinson disease

**Keywords:** Parkinson disease , TMS , UPDRS , depression , sleep disorders